The ninth symposium in the series Recent Advances in Animal Nutrition in Australia 1987 was held in Armidale between May 10th and 13th. The papers read at this Symposium make up the contents of this book, The Proceedings of the Ninth School.

We thank the Australian Development Assistance Bureau for a generous grant under the International Seminars Support Scheme to assist several participants from overseas to attend this Symposium. We thank Coopers Animal Health, Cyanamid Australia, Elanco Products Limited, Janos Chemicals, May and Baker Australia, Pfizer Agricare and the Pig Research Council for generous support for Professor Aherne's visit to Australia.

I would like to welcome the distinguished speakers from overseas. These are Professor F. Aherne, Associate Professor G. Pesti, and Professor P. Vohra. Their contribution to the Symposium is most welcome.

 ${f I}$ thank all speakers at this Symposium for preparing the papers that make up this volume, and Mrs. ${f J.}$ Hansford, Mrs. ${f R.}$ Fox, Mrs. ${f S.}$ Kelly and Ms. H. Ainslie for secretarial assistance.

Any reference to papers in this **book should** be in the form of a personal communication since some of-the data is preliminary.